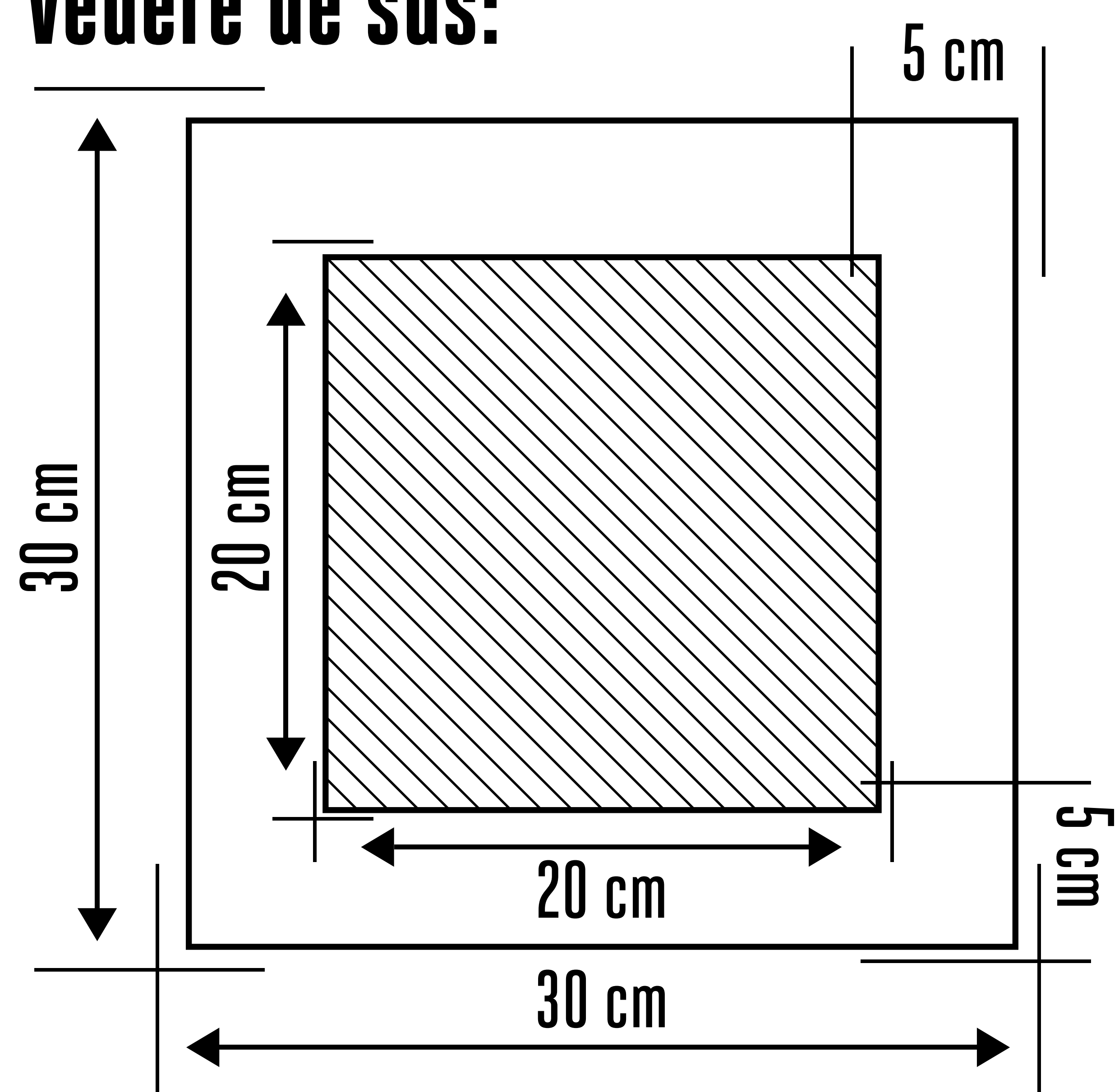


PIATRA ONLINE

Vedere de sus:



Vedere frontala:

